



# Creating Your Peaceful Primary School 2013



# Peacemakers

(West Midlands Quaker Peace Education Project)

- Equipping children and staff with skills to resolve conflicts creatively
- Helping build more peaceful school communities through inclusive and restorative approaches
- Helping build, maintain and repair healthy relationships throughout the school



# Why Peaceful Primaries?

## 1. We have some serious issues:

- According to the UNICEF 2007 report on Children's well being in rich countries, the UK is bottom of the table, with the unhappiest children.
- 50% of teachers are on the verge of leaving the profession. 50% of newly qualified teachers leave within the first 5 years. 84% of teachers are demoralised (NASUWT).
- We hear stories of bullying, especially cyber bullying, and bullying of those with special needs.
- The violence on our streets and screens, sometimes in our homes as well as around the world.





# Why Peaceful Primaries?

## 2. More everyday concerns from teachers and Senior Managers:

- low level rumbling conflicts.
- disrupted lessons from behaviour issues.
- cliques and classes not gelling.
- racist or homophobic language.
- aggressive incidents with parents.
- poor relationships between some children, and between some staff and children.



# Why Peaceful Primaries?



3. Going around schools I hear of a widespread desire for our children to:

- have more self-confidence.
- be willing to work with a wider range of classmates.
- have more care around hurtful language.
- become kinder to each other.
- show more empathy.

## The answer?



**"Every child can benefit  
from a  
military ethos"**

*Michael Gove, December 2012*



# Why the call for a military ethos?

- Builds camaraderie.
- Instils discipline.
- Encourages co-operation, team work, participation.



# A peaceful ethos might be a better answer ...

- Builds community.
- Instils moral compass.
- Encourages co-operation, team work, participation.
- Develops emotional intelligence.
- Promotes equality and inclusion.
- Teachers students to think for themselves.
- Encourages empathy and kindness.



## How do these help?

- Community and a moral compass have a positive impact on behaviour and attainment.
- Well-being is affected by the quality of our relationships.
- Emotional intelligence impacts on behaviour and relationships.
- Self-esteem is built in part through friendship and positive relationships.
- There is a link between bullying and the strength of relationships across a community.
- Stress can be alleviated by the ability to find one's own inner peace of mind.



## Even Ofsted agrees:

"There is more to life than achieving high standards in academic subjects"

"Education is for... the training of good human beings, purposeful and wise, themselves with a vision of what it is to be human and what kind of society makes that possible"

*Promoting and evaluating pupils' spiritual, moral, social and cultural development.*

*Ofsted, March 2004*



## Qualities we will see:

- Sense of empathy with others.
- Understanding human feelings and emotions.
- Respect for themselves and others.
- Readiness to challenge injustice, racism, use of force etc.
- Accommodating difference.
- Ability to distinguish right from wrong.
- Ability to think through the consequences of their actions.



# Characteristics schools will have:

- Model fairness, respect, resolving conflict.
- Open and safe learning environment.
- Encouraging cooperative work.
- Fostering a sense of community.
- Opportunities to engage with the democratic process.
- Diversity.
- An ethos in which all can grow and flourish.







# Negative peace: the absence of violence





# Positive peace:



# Four levels of a Peaceful school



Me

You and Me

Whole School

The World





# Me and Peace

- Quiet Place – or quiet room.
- Breathing spaces in the day.
- Relaxation.
- Emotional intelligence skills: *self-awareness, anger management, understanding our feelings and needs.*
- Opportunities for autonomous work and reflection.
- No Bells.
- Meditation.







# You and Me and Peace

- Emotional intelligence skills such as listening, co-operation, problem solving, team work, trust.
- Conflict resolution skills.
- Inclusion and mixing up games and activities.
- Check-in circles.
- The use of Circles to build, maintain and repair relationships.



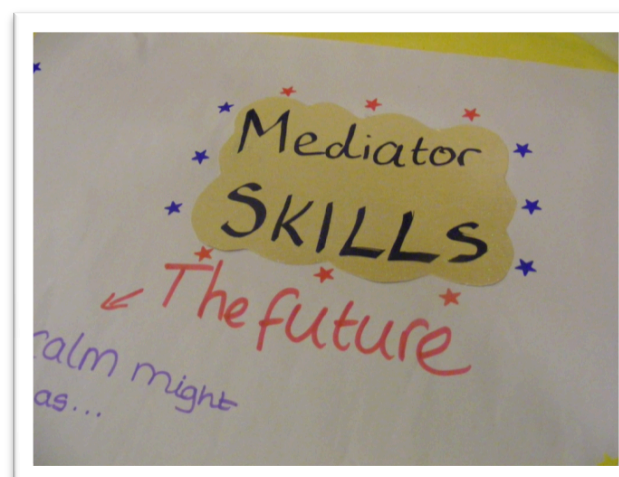
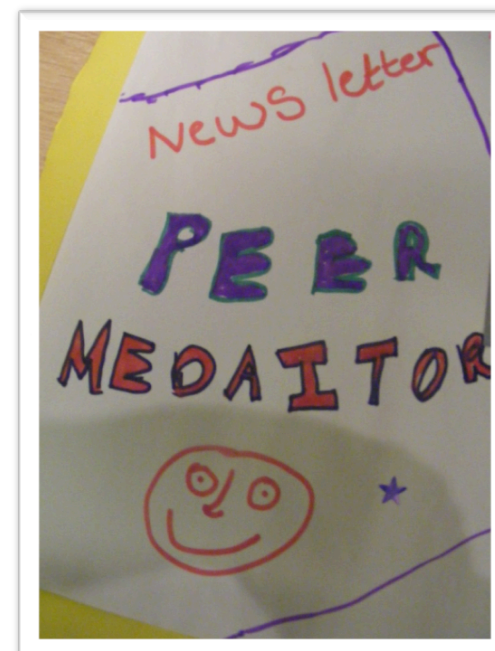
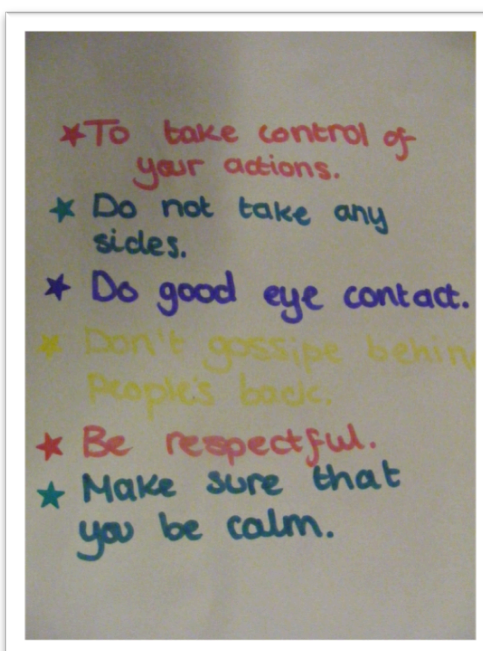






# Whole school and Peace

- Playgrounds.
- Policies and processes.
- Restorative Approaches – equity, justice, voice for all.
- Relationship Management policy.
- Peer Mentoring.
- Student councils – voice, representation.
- Attention to lunchtimes.
- Peer Mediation schemes.



# World and Peace



- Ways to discuss sensitive issues (diversity, racism, name calling)
- Global/citizenship curriculum
- Discussions around peace
- School Projects: Peace cranes, peace mala, peace garden.





(c)Felicity Robinson. Landscapes Naturally

